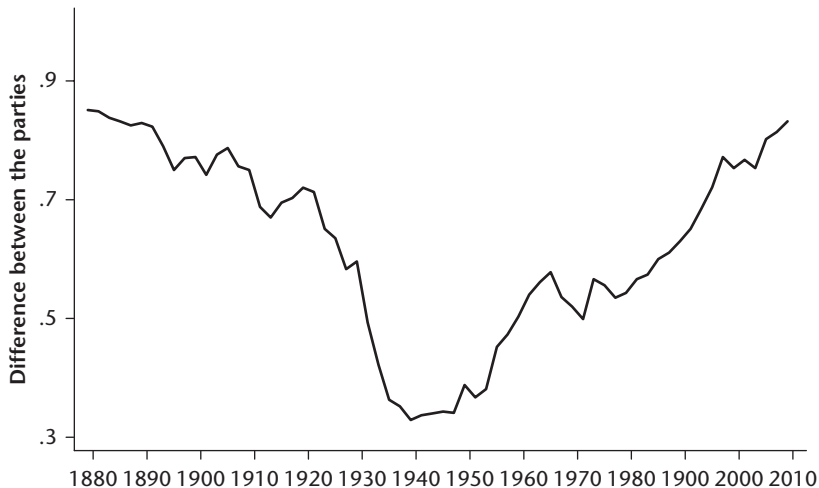


Figure 7-4 Differences between the Senate Parties in Average Liberal-Conservative Score, 1879–2010



Source: DW-NOMINATE scores (voteview.com).